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### ANNEX A-1

Map of Democratic Republic of the Congo.<sup>1</sup>



<sup>1</sup> "Democratic Republic of the Congo." United Nations Cartographic Department. Web.

### ANNEX A-2

Map of Rwanda.<sup>2</sup>



Map No. 3717 Rev. 11 UNITED NATIONS  
July 2015

Department of Field Support  
Geospatial Information Section (formerly Cartographic Section)

<sup>2</sup> "Rwanda." United Nations Cartographic Department. Web.

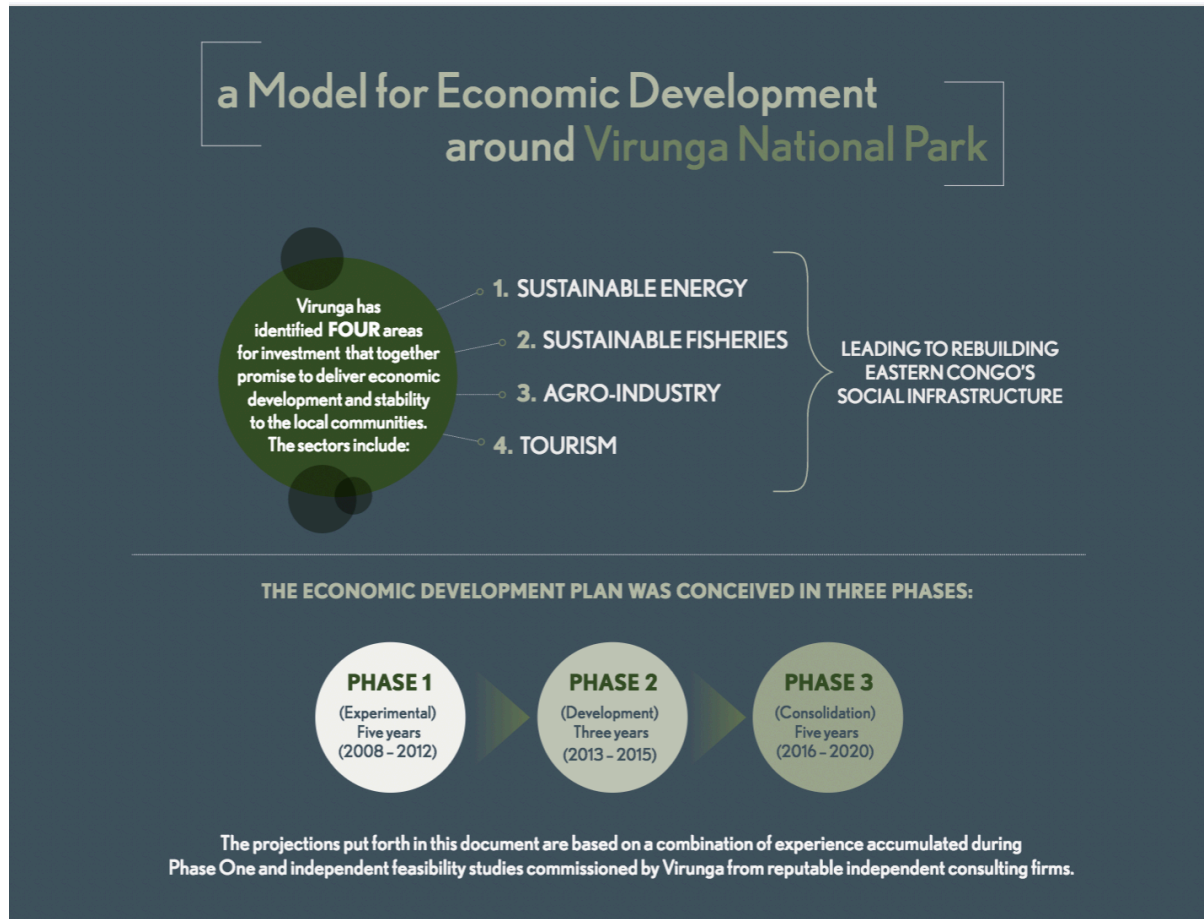
### ANNEX A-3

Map of Virunga National Park.<sup>3</sup>



<sup>3</sup> "Virunga Alliance." Virunga National Park. Web.

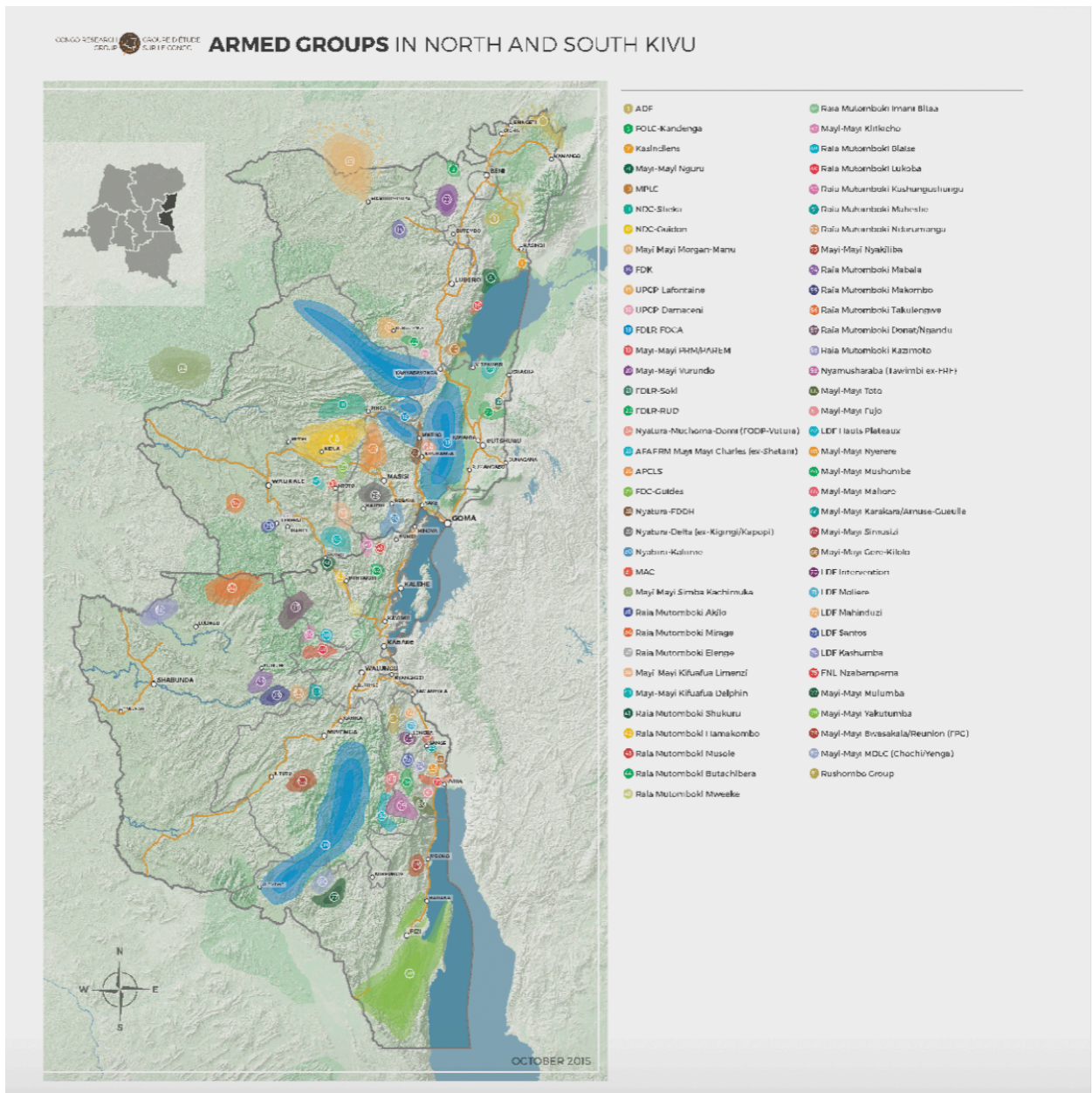
## ANNEX A-4

Virunga Alliance Model.<sup>4</sup>

<sup>4</sup> "Virunga Alliance." Virunga National Park. Web.

ANNEX A-5

Map of Armed Groups in North and South Kivu, DRC.<sup>5</sup>



<sup>5</sup> Stearns, Jason K., and Christoph Vogel. "Armed Groups in North and South Kivu." The Landscape of Armed Groups in the Eastern Congo Center on International Cooperation, Print.

ANNEX A-6

United Nations Security Council Resolution 1279.

**UNITED  
NATIONS**

**S**

**Security Council**

Distr.  
GENERAL

S/RES/1279 (1999)  
30 November 1999

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RESOLUTION 1279 (1999)

Adopted by the Security Council at its 4076th meeting,  
on 30 November 1999

The Security Council,

Recalling its resolutions 1234 (1999) of 9 April 1999, 1258 (1999) of 6 August 1999 and 1273 (1999) of 5 November 1999 and the statements of its President of 31 August 1998 (S/PRST/1998/26), 11 December 1998 (S/PRST/1998/36) and 24 June 1999 (S/PRST/1999/17),

Bearing in mind the purposes and principles of the Charter of the United Nations, and the primary responsibility of the Security Council for the maintenance of international peace and security,

Reaffirming the sovereignty, territorial integrity and political independence of the Democratic Republic of the Congo and all States in the region,

Reaffirming also that the Lusaka Ceasefire Agreement (S/1999/815) represents the most viable basis for a resolution of the conflict in the Democratic Republic of the Congo, and noting the role it requests the United Nations to play in the implementation of the ceasefire,

Expressing its concern at the alleged violations of the Ceasefire Agreement and urging all parties to refrain from any declarations or action that could jeopardize the peace process,

Stressing the responsibilities of the signatories for the implementation of the Ceasefire Agreement, and calling on them to permit and facilitate the full deployment of United Nations military liaison officers and other personnel necessary for the fulfilment of their mandate throughout the territory of the Democratic Republic of the Congo,

Welcoming the pledges of support made to the Joint Military Commission (JMC) by States and organizations, and calling on others to contribute, together with the signatories to the Ceasefire Agreement, to the funding of the body,

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S/RES/1279 (1999)

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Noting with concern the humanitarian situation in the Democratic Republic of the Congo, and calling on all Member States to contribute to current and future consolidated humanitarian appeals,

Expressing its concern at the severe consequences of the conflict for the security and well-being of the civilian population throughout the territory of the Democratic Republic of the Congo,

Expressing also its concern at the adverse impact of the conflict on the human rights situation in the Democratic Republic of the Congo, particularly in the eastern parts of the country, and the continuing violations of human rights and international humanitarian law committed throughout the territory of the Democratic Republic of the Congo,

Having considered the recommendations of the Secretary-General contained in his report of 1 November 1999 (S/1999/1116),

Reiterating the importance of the successful completion of the mission of the technical assessment team dispatched to the Democratic Republic of the Congo to assess conditions and to prepare for possible subsequent United Nations deployment in the country as well as to obtain firm guarantees from the parties to the conflict over the safety, security and freedom of movement of United Nations and associated personnel,

Recalling the relevant principles contained in the Convention on the Safety of United Nations and Associated Personnel adopted on 9 December 1994,

Underlining the importance of the full deployment of the United Nations military liaison personnel as provided for by resolution 1258 (1999),

1. Calls upon all parties to the conflict to cease hostilities, to implement fully the provisions of the Ceasefire Agreement, and to use the JMC to resolve disputes over military issues;

2. Stresses the need for a continuing process of genuine national reconciliation, encourages all Congolese to participate in the national dialogue to be organized in coordination with the Organization of African Unity (OAU), and calls upon all Congolese parties and the OAU to finalize agreement on the facilitator for the national dialogue;

3. Welcomes the appointment by the Secretary-General of his Special Representative for the Democratic Republic of the Congo to serve as the head of the United Nations presence in the subregion relating to the peace process in the Democratic Republic of the Congo and to provide assistance in the implementation of the Ceasefire Agreement;

4. Decides that the personnel authorized under its resolutions 1258 (1999) and 1273 (1999), including a multidisciplinary staff of personnel in the fields of human rights, humanitarian affairs, public information, medical support, child protection, political affairs and administrative support, which will assist the Special Representative, shall constitute the United Nations Organization Mission in the Democratic Republic of the Congo (MONUC) until 1 March 2000;

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S/RES/1279 (1999)

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5. Decides also that MONUC, led by the Special Representative of the Secretary-General, consistent with resolutions 1258 (1999) and 1273 (1999), shall carry out the following ongoing tasks:

(a) To establish contacts with the signatories to the Ceasefire Agreement at their headquarters levels, as well as in the capitals of the States signatories;

(b) To liaise with the JMC and provide technical assistance in the implementation of its functions under the Ceasefire Agreement, including in the investigation of ceasefire violations;

(c) To provide information on security conditions in all areas of its operation, with emphasis on local conditions affecting future decisions on the introduction of United Nations personnel;

(d) To plan for the observation of the ceasefire and disengagement of forces;

(e) To maintain liaison with all parties to the Ceasefire Agreement to facilitate the delivery of humanitarian assistance to displaced persons, refugees, children, and other affected persons, and assist in the protection of human rights, including the rights of children;

6. Underlines that the phased deployment of United Nations military observers with the necessary support and protection elements in the Democratic Republic of the Congo will be subject to its further decision, and expresses its intention to take such a decision promptly on the basis of further recommendations of the Secretary-General, taking into account the findings of the technical assessment team;

7. Requests the Secretary-General to accelerate the development of a concept of operations based on assessed conditions of security, access and freedom of movement and cooperation on the part of the signatories to the Ceasefire Agreement;

8. Requests the Secretary-General to keep it regularly informed and to report to it as soon as possible on the situation in the Democratic Republic of the Congo and submit his recommendations on further deployment of United Nations personnel in the country and on their protection;

\* \* \*

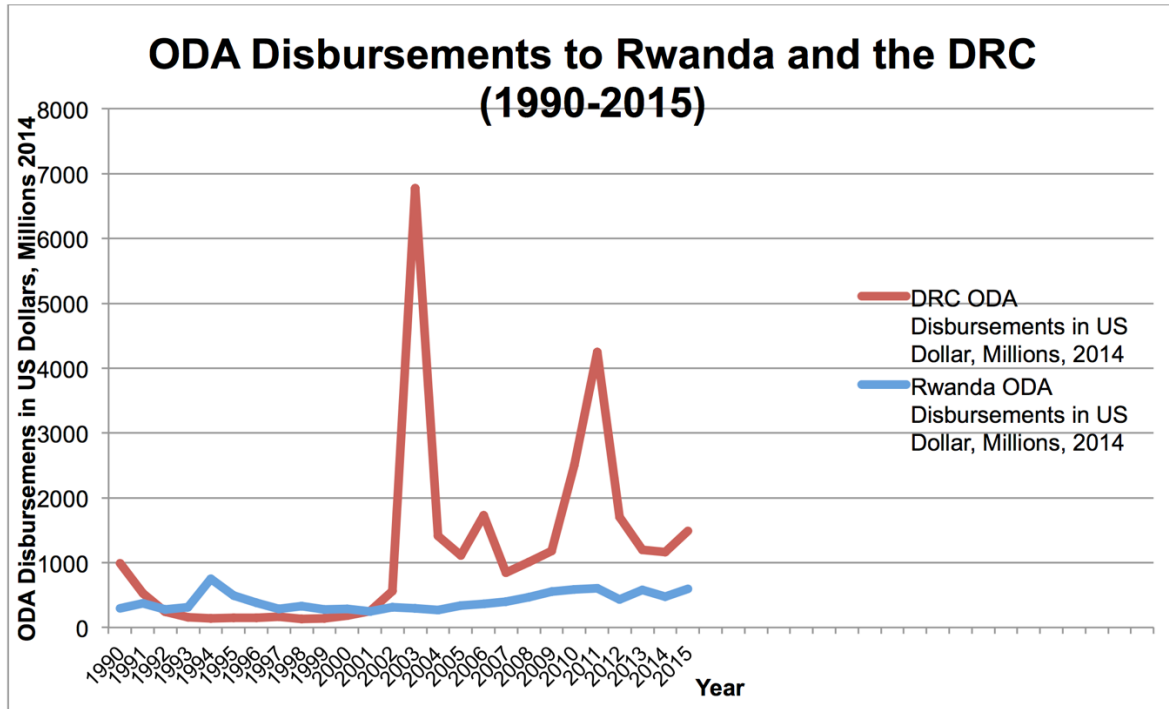
9. Requests the Secretary-General, with immediate effect, to take the administrative steps necessary for the equipping of up to 500 United Nations military observers with a view to facilitating future rapid United Nations deployments as authorized by the Council;

10. Decides to remain actively seized of the matter.

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ANNEX A-7

ODA Disbursements to Rwanda and the DRC (1990-2015).<sup>6</sup>

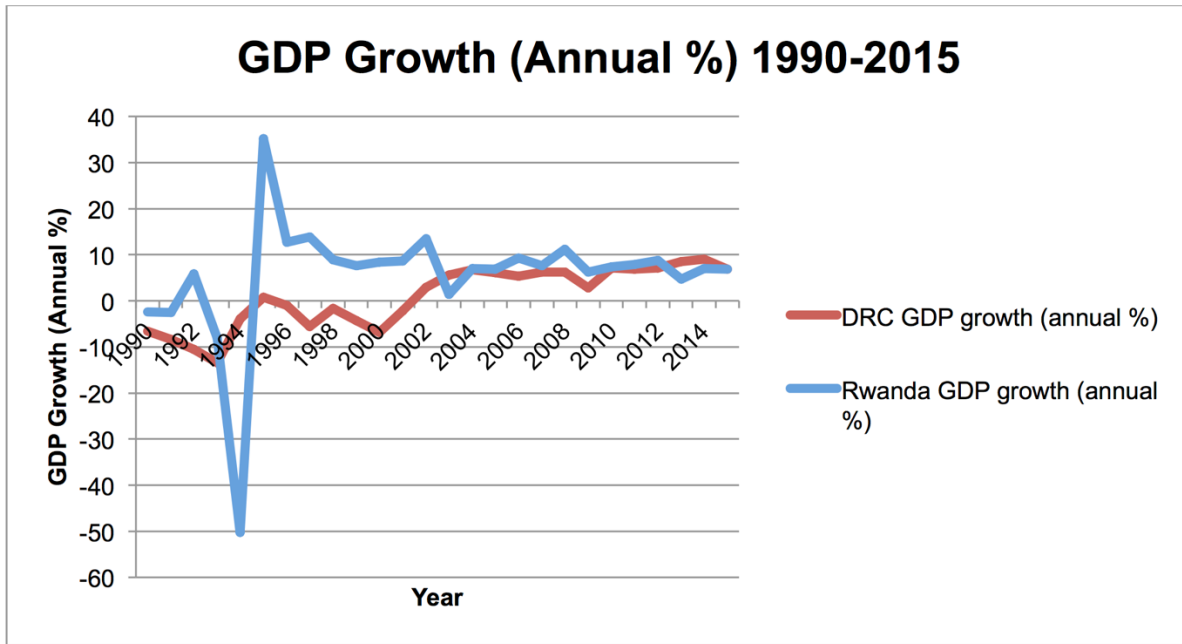


<sup>6</sup> World Development Indicators." DataBank. The World Bank, n.d. Web.

<b>Year</b>	<b>DRC ODA Disbursements in US Dollar, Millions, 2014</b>	<b>Rwanda ODA Disbursements in US Dollar, Millions, 2014</b>
1990	988.12	296.04
1991	530.04	376.04
1992	241.74	276.61
1993	153.65	308.2
1994	143.21	752.46
1995	153.16	496.26
1996	146.35	380.46
1997	163.78	286.79
1998	127.83	326.93
1999	138.54	276.12
2000	179.79	289.68
2001	250.18	247.4
2002	564.97	311.88
2003	6776.63	293.97
2004	1412.08	267.51
2005	1107.43	336.12
2006	1733.51	367.28
2007	841.47	397.15
2008	1010.72	465.92
2009	1182.85	555.01
2010	2514.86	584.59
2011	4249.68	601.76
2012	1706.68	432.89
2013	1200.88	578.01
2014	1166.37	474.33
2015	1490.46	597.19

ANNEX A-8

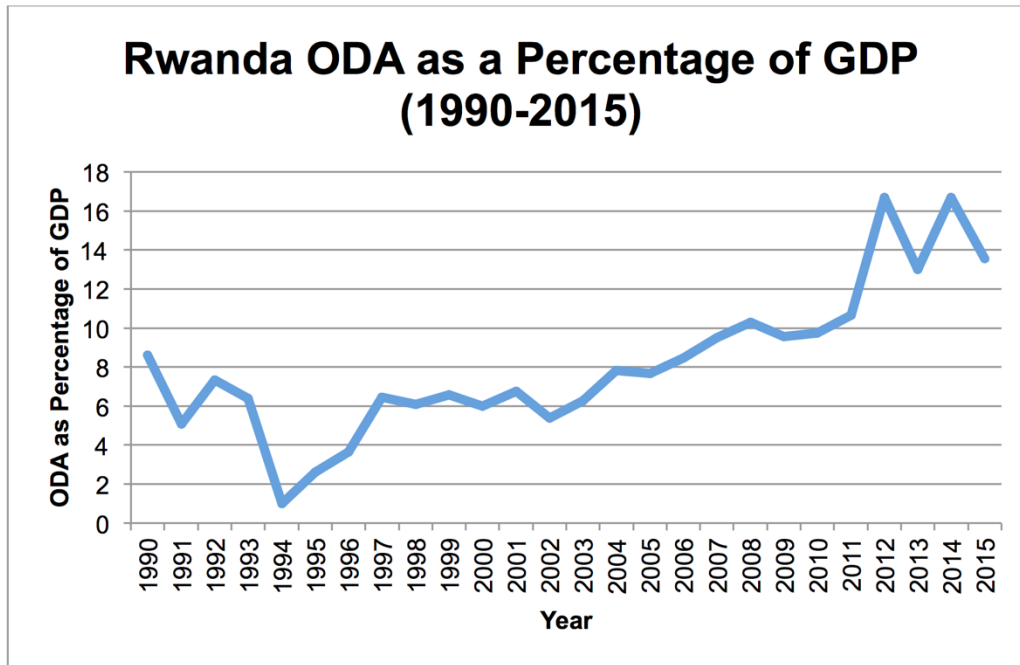
Annual GDP Growth – Rwanda and DRC (1990-2015).<sup>7</sup>



<sup>7</sup> "Query Wizard for International Development Statistics." OECD.Stat. Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development, n.d. Web.

<b>Year</b>	<b>DRC GDP growth (annual %)</b>	<b>Rwanda GDP growth (annual %)</b>
1990	-6.568310695	-2.399291098
1991	-8.421051499	-2.514379653
1992	-10.50000856	5.872725233
1993	-13.46905054	-8.108691871
1994	-3.899996803	-50.2480671
1995	0.69999883	35.2240783
1996	-1.023172642	12.74569576
1997	-5.617046599	13.84975249
1998	-1.624154045	8.858669491
1999	-4.270140831	7.58109646
2000	-6.910927317	8.318704945
2001	-2.100173025	8.668954202
2002	2.947765184	13.51052989
2003	5.577822311	1.451335379
2004	6.738373933	6.946390386
2005	6.135151155	6.912001414
2006	5.320981058	9.235269536
2007	6.259469847	7.612853864
2008	6.225900286	11.16246001
2009	2.855060107	6.267988487
2010	7.078889424	7.312669275
2011	6.864630026	7.851934941
2012	7.157859628	8.788351534
2013	8.503503317	4.684512428
2014	8.969479483	7.00913242
2015	6.91618781	6.904203115

## ANNEX A-9

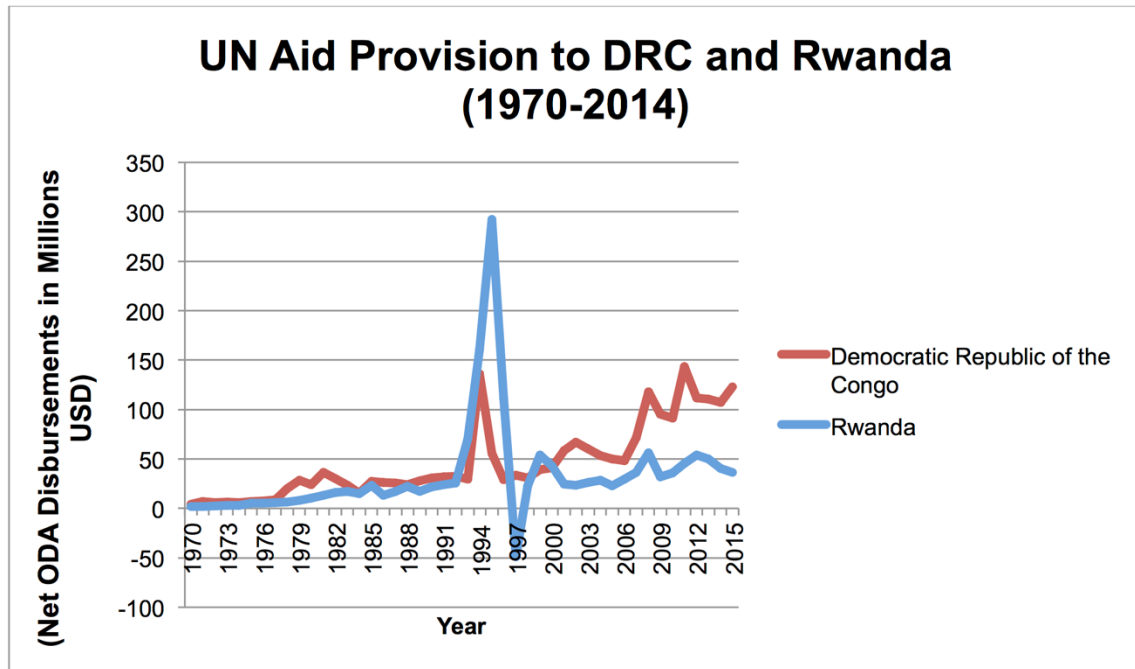
Rwanda ODA as a Percentage of GDP.<sup>89</sup>

<sup>8</sup> World Development Indicators." DataBank. The World Bank, n.d. Web.

<sup>9</sup> "Query Wizard for International Development Statistics." OECD.Stat. Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development, n.d. Web.

<b>Year</b>	<b>GDP (current US\$)</b>	<b>ODA Disbursements in US Dollars 2014</b>	<b>ODA as a Percentage of GDP</b>
1990	2550185618	296040000	8.614327855
1991	1911600970	376040000	5.083504334
1992	2029026704	276610000	7.335333878
1993	1971525999	308200000	6.396904604
1994	753636370.5	752460000	1.001563366
1995	1293535011	496260000	2.606567144
1996	1382334879	380460000	3.633325131
1997	1851558302	286790000	6.456146664
1998	1989343495	326930000	6.084921834
1999	1817655328	276120000	6.582845604
2000	1734938264	289680000	5.989154462
2001	1674685094	247400000	6.769139426
2002	1677447150	311880000	5.378501828
2003	1845979299	293970000	6.279481916
2004	2089188829	267510000	7.809759743
2005	2581465864	336120000	7.680191193
2006	3110328011	367280000	8.468547187
2007	3775447706	397150000	9.506352023
2008	4796573531	465920000	10.2948436
2009	5308990459	555010000	9.565576223
2010	5698548988	584590000	9.747941271
2011	6406727230	601760000	10.64664855
2012	7219657132	432890000	16.67780991
2013	7522006198	578010000	13.0136264
2014	7912161660	474330000	16.68071102
2015	8095980014	597190000	13.55679099

## ANNEX A-10

UN Aid Provision to DRC and Rwanda (1970-2014).<sup>10</sup>

<sup>10</sup> "Query Wizard for International Development Statistics." OECD.Stat. Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development, n.d. Web.



Year	Democratic Republic of the Congo	Rwanda
1970	4.19	2.04
1971	6.92	1.87
1972	5.98	2.19
1973	6.49	3.26
1974	5.88	3.05
1975	7.07	5.04
1976	7.53	5.11
1977	8.72	5.62
1978	19.88	6.39
1979	28.23	8.33
1980	23.9	10.43
1981	36.16	13.07
1982	30.42	15.81
1983	23.58	17.11
1984	15.28	14.92
1985	27.23	23.52
1986	26.29	13.1
1987	25.52	17.33
1988	24.13	22.08
1989	27.98	16.95
1990	30.84	21.52
1991	32.14	23.94
1992	32.24	25.66
1993	29.72	70.29
1994	136.26	160.68
1995	55.49	292.23
1996	29.03	111.46
1997	33.64	-48.85
1998	30.79	22.92
1999	39.16	54.05
2000	41.18	42.99
2001	58.42	24.79
2002	67.11	23.62
2003	60.12	26.03
2004	53.67	28.47
2005	50.18	22.73
2006	48.56	29.55
2007	71.43	36.17

2008	118.07	56.02
2009	95.38	32.12
2010	91.4	36.02
2011	143.12	45.24
2012	111.42	53.94
2013	110.31	49.94
2014	107.22	40.39
2015	122.99	36.37